



# Towards Trustworthy and Responsible AI in Adjudication

## Programme

October 16, 2025 | Sanders 1-15 – Erasmus University Rotterdam

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**13:00 – 13:15**    **Registration and Walk-In**

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**13:15 – 13:30**    **Welcome**

Helga Molbæk-Steensig – *University of Copenhagen*

Shu Li & Alberto Quintavalla – *Erasmus University Rotterdam*

Martin Ebers – *Cambridge Forum on AI: Law and Governance*

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**13:30 – 14:30**    **Keynote speech**

Ignacio Cofone – *University of Oxford*

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**14:30 – 15:30**    **Panel 1 – Transparent AI in Adjudication**

14:30 **Juan Manuel Contreras, Aymara & Megan Carpenter\***, *University of New Hampshire Franklin Pierce School of Law*

Machina legalis: The evolution, education, and evaluation of legal AI

14:40 **Ngo Nguyen Thao Vy\***, *Ho Chi Minh City University*

Tantalus' torment: The elusive enforceability and recognition of AI-assisted arbitration awards

14:50 **Monika Glavina**, *Erasmus University Rotterdam*

How much AI in courts is too much? Conjoint experiment on citizens trust in AI in decision making

15:00 **Discussion**

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**15:30 – 16:00**    **Coffee & Tea Break**

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**16:00 – 17:00 Panel 2 – Responsible AI in Adjudication**

16:00 **Qin Sky Ma\***, *Max Planck Institute*

AI in adjudication and the drift beyond the loop

16:10 **Silvio Roberto Vinceti\***, *University of Bologna*

Judges' Use of AI in adjudication and comparative judicial ethics

16:20 **Alberto Jaci**, *University of Messina*

The commodification of personal data in AI development contracts for adjudication: private autonomy and limits to data disposability

16:30 **Discussion**

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**19:00 Conference Diner**

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**October 17, 2025 | Sanders 1-12 – Erasmus University Rotterdam**

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**9:00 – 10:00 Keynote Speech**

Malcolm Langfold – *University of Oslo*

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**10:00 – 10:30 Coffee & Tea Break**

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**10:30 – 12:00 Panel 3 – Procedural Perspective**

10:30 **Christopher Greene, Brian M Barry & Marius Claudy**, *Trinity College Dublin*

Explanation matters: the impact of explanations on trust and procedural justice perceptions of AI-assisted judicial decision-making processes

10:40 **Lexie Qian Gao**, *Durham University*

Empowering the powerless through AI: Rethinking access to justice

10:50 **Helga Molbæk-Steensig**, *University of Copenhagen* & **Alessandro Morelli**, *University of Messina*

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Constitutional limitations to partial automation of adjudication: A comparative study.

11:00 **Chi-Hin Peter Chan**, *City University of Hong Kong & Guotong Shen, Maastricht University*

The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Procedural and Substantive Justice in Chinese courts and Institutional Responses

11:10 **Discussion**

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**12:00 – 13:30      Lunch**

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**13:30 – 15:00      Panel 4 – Comparative Perspective**

13:30 **Kailash Chauhan\***, *Delhi High Court*

Languages, diversity and generative AI: Challenges for India

13:40 **Daniel Sprick**, *University of Cologne*

Trustworthy AI in China and Europe: The Challenge of ethical soundness

13:50 **Sascha van Schendel**, *Erasmus University Rotterdam*

AI-based criminal justice decision-making: a patchwork of regulation?

14:00 **Shu Li, Alberto Quintavalla**, *Erasmus University Rotterdam & Orlin Yalnazov, Hull University*

AI judges?

14:10 **Discussion**

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**15:00                      Closing Remarks & Farewell Drinks**

Shu Li & Alberto Quintavalla – *Erasmus University Rotterdam*

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\*: online; all times given are CET