



Towards Trustworthy and Responsible AI in Adjudication

Programme

October 16, 2025 | Sanders 1-15 – Erasmus University Rotterdam

13:00 – 13:15 **Registration and Walk-In**

13:15 – 13:30 **Welcome**

Helga Molbæk-Steensig – *University of Copenhagen*

Shu Li & Alberto Quintavalla – *Erasmus University Rotterdam*

Martin Ebers – *Cambridge Forum on AI: Law and Governance*

13:30 – 14:30 **Keynote speech**

Ignacio Cofone – *University of Oxford*

14:30 – 15:30 **Panel 1 – Transparent AI in Adjudication**

14:30 **Juan Manuel Contreras, Aymara & Megan Carpenter***, *University of New Hampshire Franklin Pierce School of Law*

Machina legalis: The evolution, education, and evaluation of legal AI

14:40 **Ngo Nguyen Thao Vy***, *Ho Chi Minh City University*

Tantalus' torment: The elusive enforceability and recognition of AI-assisted arbitration awards

14:50 **Monika Glavina**, *Erasmus University Rotterdam*

How much AI in courts is too much? Conjoint experiment on citizens trust in AI in decision making

15:00 **Discussion**

15:30 – 16:00 **Coffee & Tea Break**

16:00 – 17:00 Panel 2 – Responsible AI in Adjudication

16:00 **Qin Sky Ma***, *Max Planck Institute*

AI in adjudication and the drift beyond the loop

16:10 **Silvio Roberto Vinceti***, *University of Bologna*

Judges' Use of AI in adjudication and comparative judicial ethics

16:20 **Alberto Jaci**, *University of Messina*

The commodification of personal data in AI development contracts for adjudication: private autonomy and limits to data disposability

16:30 **Discussion**

19:00 Conference Diner

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9:00 – 10:00 Keynote Speech

Malcolm Langfold – *University of Oslo*

10:00 – 10:30 Coffee & Tea Break

10:30 – 12:00 Panel 3 – Procedural Perspective

10:30 **Christopher Greene, Brian M Barry & Marius Claudy**, *Trinity College Dublin*

Explanation matters: the impact of explanations on trust and procedural justice perceptions of AI-assisted judicial decision-making processes

10:40 **Lexie Qian Gao**, *Durham University*

Empowering the powerless through AI: Rethinking access to justice

10:50 **Helga Molbæk-Steensig**, *University of Copenhagen* & **Alessandro Morelli**, *University of Messina*

Constitutional limitations to partial automation of adjudication: A comparative study.

11:00 **Chi-Hin Peter Chan**, *City University of Hong Kong & Guotong Shen, Maastricht University*

The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Procedural and Substantive Justice in Chinese courts and Institutional Responses

11:10 **Discussion**

12:00 – 13:30 Lunch

13:30 – 15:00 Panel 4 – Comparative Perspective

13:30 **Kailash Chauhan***, *Delhi High Court*

Languages, diversity and generative AI: Challenges for India

13:40 **Daniel Sprick**, *University of Cologne*

Trustworthy AI in China and Europe: The Challenge of ethical soundness

13:50 **Sascha van Schendel**, *Erasmus University Rotterdam*

AI-based criminal justice decision-making: a patchwork of regulation?

14:00 **Shu Li, Alberto Quintavalla**, *Erasmus University Rotterdam & Orlin Yalnazov, Hull University*

AI judges?

14:10 **Discussion**

15:00 Closing Remarks & Farewell Drinks

Shu Li & Alberto Quintavalla – *Erasmus University Rotterdam*

*: online; all times given are CET